

Neil Jeffares, *Dictionary of pastelists before 1800*

Online edition

HOLLOWAY, Thomas

London 1748 – Coltishall 1827

Portraitist and engraver. According to his obituary (repeated in every source), he was apprenticed at a young age to “Mr Stent, an eminent seal engraver”: this must be John Stent, to whom Thomas Holloway was apprenticed on 29.XI.1762 for 7 years for a premium of £20 (although John Stent is described as a skinner in the indenture, his previous apprentice, Anthony Bodlidge, also became an engraver). Holloway trained as a gem engraver at the Royal Academy Schools from 9.XI.1773 (“aged 24 29th July last”). He subsequently published and made many of the 800 engravings for Hunter’s translation of Lavater’s *Essays on physiognomy*, London, 1789–98, among them one after Gilbert Stuart’s portrait of Washington. He came from a dissenting background – Whitfield, Wesley, Romaine and Rowland Hill were family friends, and probably John Russell (*q.v.*), who made a pastel of Holloway’s mother (sd 1774). He exhibited crayon portraits at the Royal Academy in 1776 (the portrait of his intimate friend, the eloquent Robinson of Cambridge), 1784 and 1792, and at the Society of Artists in 1777–78. His address of 11 Baches Row, near Charles Square, Hoxton is given in Royal Academy catalogues between 1790 and 1792. He was appointed engraver to the King in 1792, and devoted much of the last part of his life to a series of engravings after the Raphael cartoons then at Hampton Court.

Bibliography

Clarke, *The Georgian era*, 1834, IV, pp. 217ff; obituary, *Gentleman’s magazine*, CXLII, .VIII.1827, pp. 183ff; [John Holloway], *Memoir of the late Mr Thomas Holloway, by one of his executors*, London, 1827; Oxford DNB; Sée 1911; Waterhouse 1981; Register of duties paid for apprentices’ indentures 1710–1811

Pastels

- J.402.101 SELF-PORTRAIT, pstl, Royal Academy, date n/k. Lit.: *Memoir*, 1827, p. 129 n.r.
J.402.102 [?]ohn HOLLOWAY], the artist’s nephew, pstl, Royal Academy, date n/k. Lit.: *Memoir*, 1827, p. 129 n.r.
J.402.103 The artist’s niece, pstl, Royal Academy, date n/k. Lit.: *Memoir*, 1827, p. 129 n.r.
J.402.104 Capel LOFFT (1751–1824), writer, pstl, ov. Φ



~grav. Ridley 1802

- J.402.107 Rev. [Robert] ROBINSON [(1735–1790), Baptist pastor in Cambridge], Royal Academy 1776, no. 137
J.402.108 Gentleman, Royal Academy 1777, no. 172
J.402.109 Gentleman, crayons, Society of Artists 1778, no. 292
J.402.11 Gentleman, crayons, Society of Artists 1778, no. 293
J.402.111 A dissenting clergyman, crayons, Society of Artists 1778, no. 296
J.402.112 Young gentleman, crayons, Royal Academy 1792, no. 344
J.402.113 Boy in a blue coat with silver buttons, pstl, 54.5x44 ov., s verso “Thomas Holloway/Baches Row/Nr Charles Square/Hoxton” (Nottingham, Mellors & Kirk, 30.IV.–1.V.2009, Lot 839 repr.; London art market; London, Bonhams Knightsbridge, 13.IX.2011, Lot 134 repr.; Oxford, Bonhams, 25.I.2012, Lot 215 repr., £650 [=£813]) φσ



- J.402.115 Lady, crayons, Society of Artists 1777, no. 43
J.402.116 Lady, crayons, Society of Artists 1778, no. 294
J.402.117 Lady, crayons, Society of Artists 1778, no. 295
J.402.118 Portrait, crayons, Royal Academy 1784, no. 348